TO:

58-M Action EUR Info SS G SP C L

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Control: Rec'd:

17290

OCTOBER 27 1959

4:24 P.M.

16093

PRIORITY

FROM: BERLIN

HR-m/Sq 901016

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Secretary of State

NO: 420. OCTOBER 27. 6 P.M.

THIS IS FIRST PART OF THREE-PART MESSAGE.

REFERENCE: OURTEL 416 TO DEPARTMENT, 366 TO BONN.

ALLIED COMMANDANTS MET OCTOBER 27. DEPUTIES AND POLADS PRESENT.

COMMANDANTS AUTHORIZED DISPATCH OF FOLLOWING LETTER TO WEST BERLIN POLICE PRESIDENT FROM CHAIRMAN (BRITISH) PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER, WITH COPY TO SENATOR LIPSCHITZ:

BEGIN TEXT

THE COMMANDANTS HAVE DIRECTED ME TO INFORM YOU THAT THEY HAVE STUDIED THE PLAN FOR OPERATIONS ON THE S-BAHN WHICH YOU SUBMITTED ON OCT. 16. THEY HAVE FOUND THE DETAILED REVIEW IN THIS PAPER MOST USEFUL. THEY NOW WISH YOU TO PREPARE A DETAILED OPERATION PLAN BASED UPON THE CONCEPTS AND DIRECTED AT THE OBJECTIVES SET FORTH IN THE SUBSEQUENT PARAGRAPHS OF THIS LETTER.

WHEN FLAGS OF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BEARING THE HAMMER AND COMPASS DEVICE WERE HOISTED IN WEST BERLIN ON OCT. 6 THE POLICE TOOK STEPS TO REMOVE THEM. THE COMMANDANTS ENDORSED THIS ACTION AND INFORMED THE SOVIET COMMANDANT

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SS

420, OCTOBER 27, 6 P.M. FROM BERLIN - CORRECTED PAGES 2 AND 2 I

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THAT THEY CONSIDERED THE HOISTING OF SUCH FLAGS IN WEST BERLIN TO BE A PROVOCATIVE ACT AND A THREAT TO THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER FOR WHICH THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS ARE RESPONSIBLE IN WEST BERLIN.

RMR

IT IS THEREFORE THE DECISION OF THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS THAT IF FLAGS OF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BEARING THE HAMMER AND COMPASS DEVICE ARE AGAIN FLOWN IN WEST BERLIN, THEY MUST BE LOWERED IN ALL CASES WHERE THEY CONSTITUTE A PROVOCATION, I.E. IN ALL CASES WHERE THEY ARE VISIBLE TO THE PUBLIC.

THE NEXT OCCASION WHEN IT IS LIKELY THAT THESE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC FLAGS MAY BE HOISTED IS NOVEMBER 6-7. THE PLACE WHERE THE GREAT MAJORITY OF SUCH FLAGS IS LIKELY TO BE HOISTED IS UPON S-BAHN PROPERTY. BEARING THESE FACTS IN MIND, THE COMMANDANTS WOULD WISH YOUR PLAN TO BE DRAWN UP UPON THE FOLLOWING LINES:

- (1) THE POLICE SHOULD INCREASE PATROLLING ACTIVITY UPON S-BAHN PROPERTY IN WEST BERLIN WITH EFFECT FROM THE MORNING OF NOVEMBER 3. THEY SHOULD MAINTAIN SPECIAL OBSERVATION OF SELECTED AREAS FROM THE SAME DATE.
- (2) IF SOVIET STATE FLAGS ARE HOISTED, NO ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THEM.
- (3) THE PLAN SHOULD NOT BE DIRECTED TOWARD THE PREVENTION OF THE HOISTING OF GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC FLAGS.
- 1(4) THE POLICE SHOULD TAKE NO ACTION TO REMOVE FLAGS ON S-BAHN TRAINS AND WATERCRAFT.
- (5) THE POLICE SHOULD REMOVE SIMULTANEOUSLY FROM ALL INSTALLATIONS ALL FLAGS OF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC

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REPUBLIC BEARING THE HAMMER AND COMPASS DEVICE WHICH CONSTITUTE A PROVOCATION, I.E. ALL FLAGS VISIBLE TO THE

- (6) THE POLICE SHOULD ALSO MAKE PROVISION FOR REMOVING SUCH FLAGS IF THEY ARE RE-HOISTED.
- (7) THE POLICE COMMAND STRUCTURE FOR THIS OPERATION SHOULD BE THE STRUCTURE SET OUT IN EXISTING POLICE PLANS FOR DEALING WITH CIVIL DISTURBANCES WHICH HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE COMMANDANTS (THIS PLAN PROVIDES FULLY FOR VARIOUS DEGREES OF POLICE ALERTS; THE RELEASE OF FORCE "B" TO THE POLICE; THE USE OF HEAVIER TYPE WEAPONS).

I SHOULD BE GRATEFUL IF YOU COULD SEND ME COPIES OF A POLICE OPERATIONAL PLAN ON THIS BASIS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

LIGHTNER.

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